Father of Genetics 1. States that some alleles are dominant and others are recessive A. Allele The pollen from one plant fertilizes the ova from a B. Cross-fertilization different plant C. Dominant The pairs of alleles present in a hybrid organism are D. Gene E. Genotype Only one copy of this allele must be present in order to see this trait F. Gregor Mendel G. Heterozygous A segment of DNA that encodes information for a specific trait. H. Homologous chromosomes Term referring to the alternate variations in a trait(ex. Brown hair vs blond hair) I. Homozygous J. Law of Segregation 8. An organism's genetic make-up K. Phenotype \_\_\_\_ 9. Organism that has two different copies of an allele L. Principle of Dominance \_\_\_\_ 10. Pairs of chromosomes encoding information for the M. Recessive same traits. N. Self-fertilization \_ 11. Organism that has two of identical copies of an allele \_\_\_\_ 12. The pairs of alleles present in a pure-bred organism are \_ 13. When an organism produces gametes, the two alleles separate from one another so that the each gamete carries only one allele. \_ 14. Physical appearance of an organism \_ 15. Two copies of this trait must be present in order to see this trait. \_ 16. The pollen from one plant fertilizes the ova from the same plant.

Vocabulary Review – Use the webguest, notes or textbook to help you match the vocabulary term

to its definition vocab terms may be used once or twice. ALL will be used.